**Directions: Use various internet resources to answer questions.**

**DO NOT USE WIKIPEDIA!**

1. How did geography affect cultural development and the migration of peoples?
2. What were the achievements of the kingdom of Nubia?
3. How did outside influences lead to change in North Africa?
4. Why were gold and salt important in early Africa?
5. How did the rulers of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai build strong kingdoms?
6. How did other West African kingdoms develop?
7. How did religion influence the development of Axum and Ethiopia?
8. What effects did trade have on city-states in East Africa?
9. What have archaeologists discovered about Great Zimbabwe?
10. How did the interaction of people and the environment lead to diverse societies?
11. How did government, family, and religion hold African societies together?
12. How did artistic and literary traditions reflect the values of African societies?
13. Explain how desertification influenced migration patterns in Africa.
14. List and describe three early civilizations that influenced North Africa.
15. Explain why gold and salt dominated Sahara trade.
16. Describe the results of Mansa Musa’s haji.
17. Describe the religious traditions that influenced Ethiopia.
18. Compare matrilineal and patrilineal cultures.
19. Describe two ways in which African societies preserved their histories and values.
20. How did prosperous trading cities grow up along Africa’s east coast?
21. Why did the ways of life of African societies differ from place to place?